

From: Ed Morgan  
Sent: 1/29/2015 8:19:14 AM  
To:  
Cc:  
Subject: Fw: Fwd: : a little history

On Wednesday, January 28, 2015 8:09 PM, Brenda Lile <brenda.lile@yahoo.com> w

----- Forwarded message -----

**Subject:** FW: a little history

Subject: a little history  
One of the best tributes I've seen. Great photos. fascinating!!!

**T H E F I N A L T O A S T !**  
**A little History**

<http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/qalf-j/flower2.gif>

They once were among the most universally admired and revered men in the United States .. There were 80 of the Raiders in April 1942, when they carried out one of the most courageous and heart-stirring military operations in this nation's history. The mere mention of their unit's name, in those years, would bring tears to the eyes of grateful Americans.

<http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders2.jpg>

**Now only four survive.**

**After Japan's sneak attack on Pearl Harbor, with the United States reeling and wounded, something dramatic was needed to turn the war effort around.**

**Even though there were no friendly airfields close enough to Japan for the United States to launch a retaliation, a daring plan was devised. Sixteen B-25s were modified so that they could take off from the deck of an aircraft carrier. This had never before been tried -- sending such big, heavy bombers from a carrier.**

**[<http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders3.jpg>](http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders3.jpg)**

**[<http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders4.jpg>](http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders4.jpg)**

**The 16 five-man crews, under the command of Lt. Col. James Doolittle, who himself flew the lead plane off the USS Hornet, knew that they would not be able to return to the carrier. They would have to hit Japan and then hope to make it to China for a safe landing.**

**[<http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders5.jpg>](http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders5.jpg)**

**But on the day of the raid, the Japanese military caught wind of the plan. The Raiders were told that they would have to take off from much farther out in the Pacific Ocean than they had counted on. They were told that because of this they would not have enough fuel to make it to safety. And those men went anyway.**

**[<http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders6.jpg>](http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders6.jpg)**

**They bombed Tokyo and then flew as far as they could. Four planes crash-landed; 11 more crews bailed out, and three of the Raiders died. Eight more were captured; three were executed.**

Another died of starvation in a Japanese prison camp. One crew made it to Russia.

[<http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders7.jpg>](http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders7.jpg)

[<http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders8.jpg>](http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders8.jpg)

[<http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders9.jpg>](http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders9.jpg)

[<http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders10.jpg>](http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders10.jpg)

[<http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders11.jpg>](http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders11.jpg)

The Doolittle Raiders sent a message from the United States to its enemies, and to the rest of the world: We will fight. And, no matter what it takes, we will win.

Of the 80 Raiders, 62 survived the war. They were celebrated as national heroes, models of bravery. Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer produced a motion picture based on the raid; "Thirty Seconds Over Tokyo," starring Spencer Tracy and Van Johnson, was a patriotic and emotional box-office hit, and the phrase became part of the national lexicon. In the movie-theater previews for the film, MGM proclaimed that it was presenting the story "with supreme pride."

[<http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders12.jpg>](http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders12.jpg)

[<http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders13.jpg>](http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders13.jpg)

Beginning in 1946, the surviving Raiders have held a reunion each April, to

commemorate the mission. The reunion is in a different city each year. In 1959, the city of Tucson, Arizona, as a gesture of respect and gratitude, presented the Doolittle Raiders with a set of 80 silver goblets. Each goblet was engraved with the name of a Raider.

[<http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders14.jpg>](http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders14.jpg)

[<http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders15.jpg>](http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders15.jpg)

Every year, a wooden display case bearing all 80 goblets is transported to the reunion city. Each time a Raider passes away, his goblet is turned upside down in the case at the next reunion, as his old friends bear solemn witness.

[<http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders16.jpg>](http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders16.jpg)

Also in the wooden case is a bottle of 1896 Hennessy Very Special cognac. The year is not happenstance: 1896 was when Jimmy Doolittle was born.

[<http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders17.jpg>](http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders17.jpg)

There has always been a plan: When there are only two surviving Raiders, they would open the bottle, at last drink from it, and toast their comrades who preceded them in death.

As 2013 began, there were five living Raiders; then, in February, Tom Griffin passed away at age 96.

[<http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders18.jpg>](http://www.shangralafamilyfun.com/2014/raiders18.jpg)

What a man he was. After bailing out of his plane over a mountainous Chinese forest after the Tokyo raid, he became ill with malaria, and almost died. When he recovered, he was sent to Europe to fly more combat missions. He was shot down, captured, and spent 22 months in a German prisoner of war camp.