

Statewide Survey of Historic Properties

State Historic Preservation Office
South Carolina Department of Archives and History
8301 Parklane Road
Columbia, SC 29223-4905 (803) 896-6100

Site No. 7903.09 Status U Revisit

Quadrangle Name: Columbia North

Tax Map No.

SURVEY FORM

Identification

Historic Name: Saluda Canal Stone Retaining Wall

Common Name:

Address/Location: Between Saluda River and I-126 east of I-20

City: Columbia Vicinity of County: Richland

Ownership: Unknown/ Other Category: Structure Other:

Historical Use: Transportation

Current Use: Vacant/Not in use

SHPO National Register
Determination of Eligibility: Contributes to Eligible District

Property Description

Other:

Construction Date: circa 1819 Construction: Masonry

Historic Core Shape: Exterior Walls:

Other: Foundation:

Commercial Form: Roof Shape:

Other: Roof Material:

Stories: Porch Shape:

Other: Porch Width:

Description/Significant Features:

This resource is a retaining wall located next to Canal Segment E. The wall is approximately 20 meters in length and up to 2 meters in height. There are drill marks on at least one of the stones making up the wall. There is no feature on the ca 1820 canal map that correlates to this wall.

Alterations (include date(s), if known):

Architect(s)/Builder(s):

Historical Information

Historical Information:

The Saluda Canal (ca 1819 – 1837) was a short-lived transportation canal constructed to allow boats to circumvent a series of rapids at the eastern end of the Saluda River, near its juncture with the Broad River at the city of Columbia. The canal was one of several built in South Carolina during the early 19th century to bypass rapids and river obstructions with the goal of creating an inland navigation network. All of the canals were rendered obsolete by the development of the railroad in the middle years of the 19th century.

Source(s) of Information:

Hollis 1968; Meriwether 1936; Kohn and Glen 1938; Kapsch 2010

Digital Photo ID(s)

File Name:

07903016

View:

Facing Southeast

Other:

Program Management

Recorded by:

David P. Kelly

Organization:

SCDOT

Date Recorded:

09/20/2018